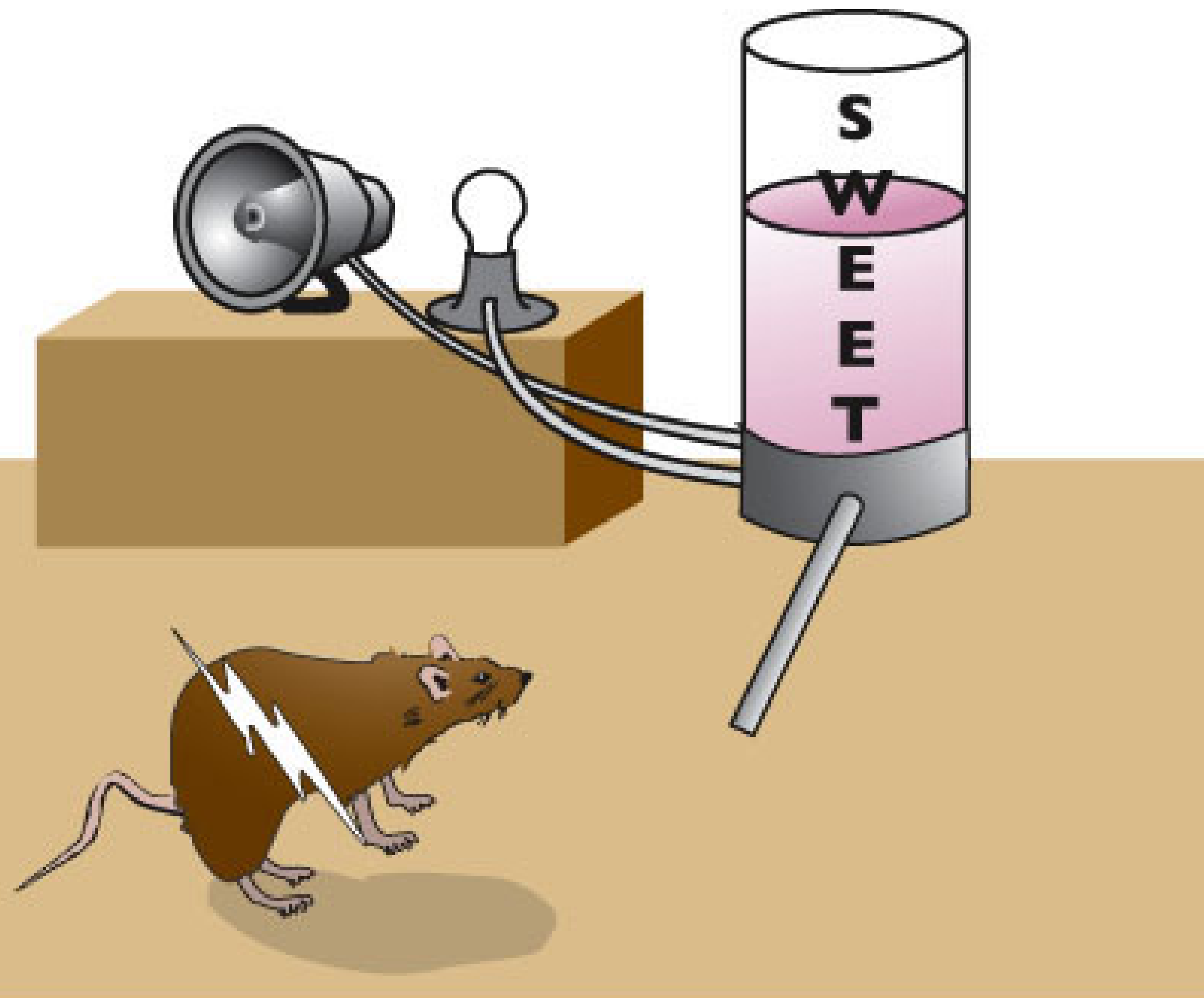
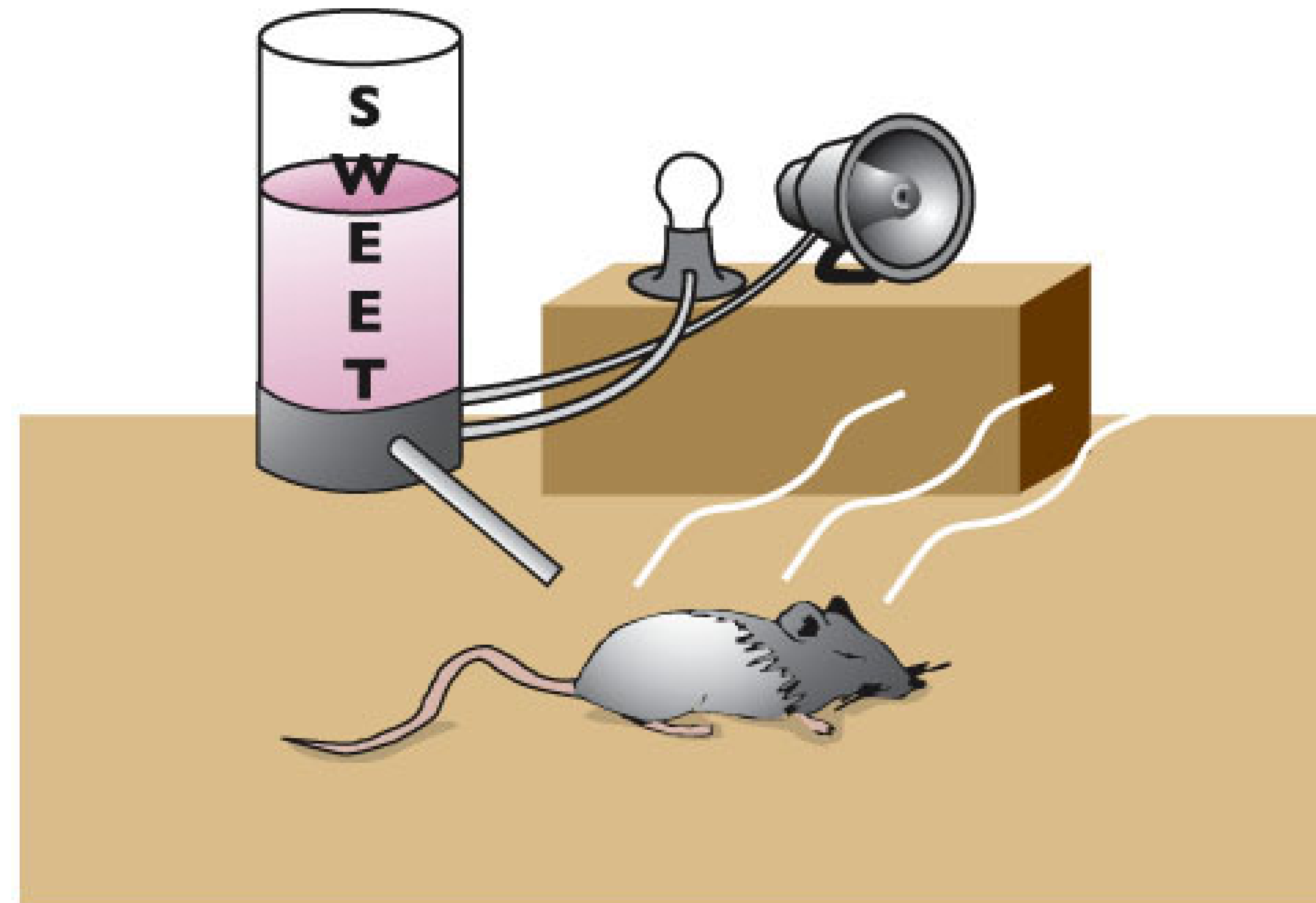


Rats drink saccharin-flavored water. Whenever they make contact with the tube, they turn on a bright light and a noisy buzzer.

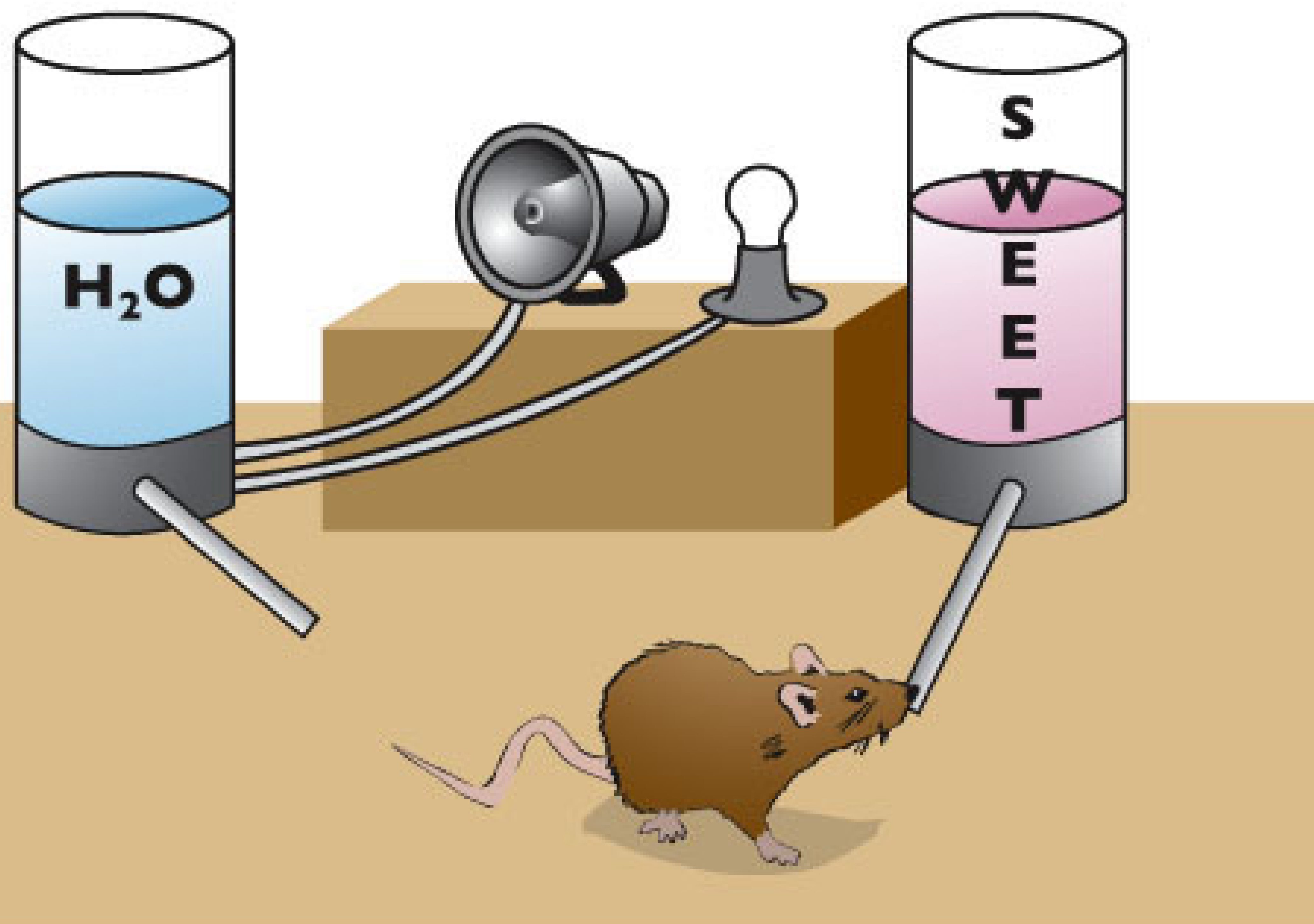


Some rats get electric shock.

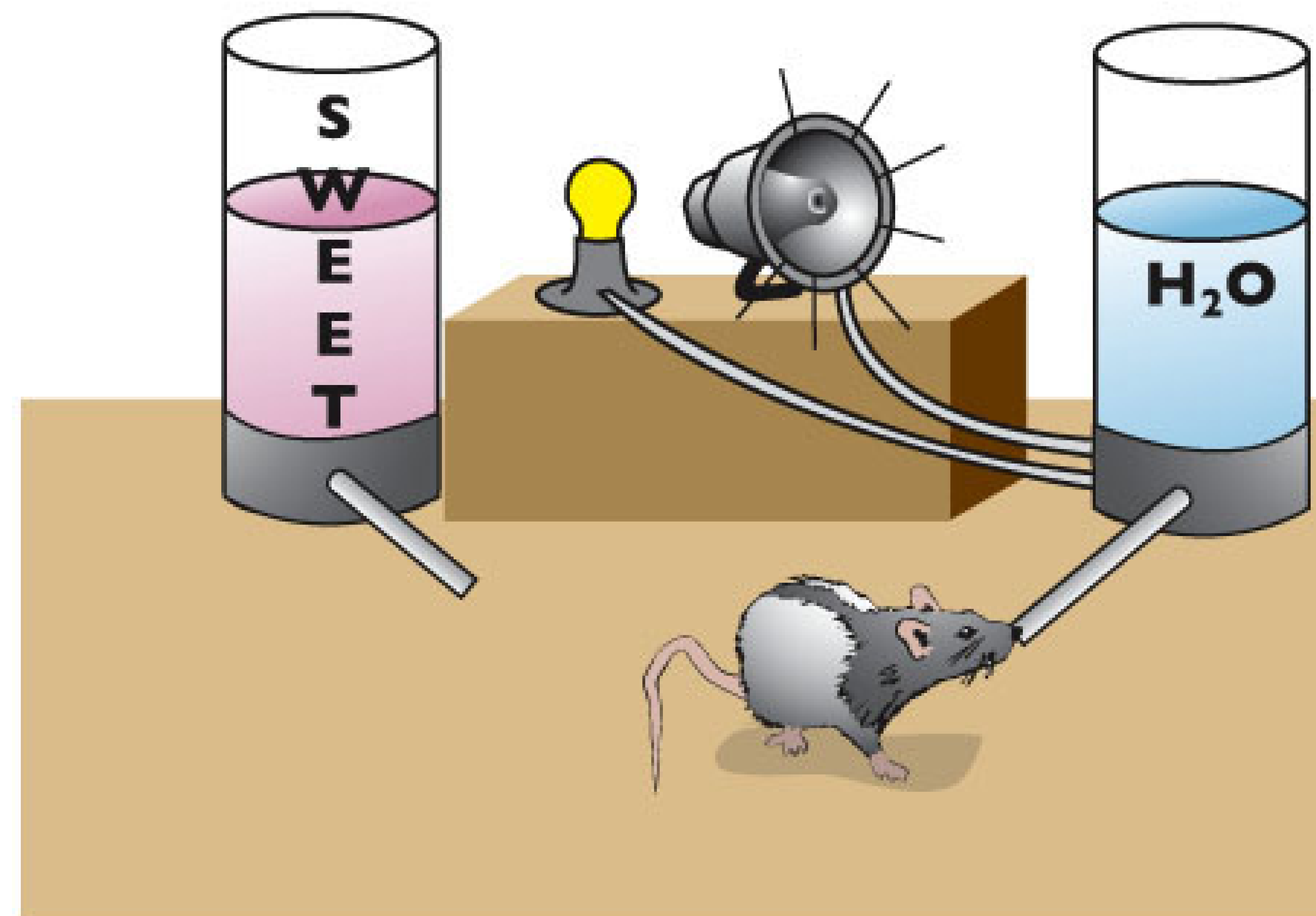


Some rats are nauseated by x-rays.

Next day: Rats are given a choice between a tube of saccharin-flavored water and a tube of unflavored water hooked up to the light and the buzzer.



Rats that had been shocked avoid the tube with the lights and noises.



Rats that had been nauseated by x-rays avoid the saccharin-flavored water.